

mqrj ei s udOHfõÈhl ð. ai gykai ðkkø foaYmñ

ckdêm; s rdcml a g fou< cd; ð hl ð. ka

w; s re ckdêm; s, ðks'

ud bmÿfka, xl dfõ h' uf. auq ðkañ; ð; dai ðh, ð<dau
køka fka wfma foaYfha YøØ j l fmd<fj ys h' j hi
oyhl a fj ; au uu hdmkfha i g fl d<Ug wdfj ñ'

hdmkfha wU meksri uu Wrð î we; ð; ðñ' fl d<U §
ri j ; ar; = ci uq uf. al ói fhys r; =me, a i b; ß
l f<a h' l mçka ydrd . kkg ; e; aork b§f. k tk
j r l d i g o ug mçey h'

ud rg yer wdfõ 1975 § h' tl , a i g wfma foaYh fj , S
we; ð; a tai d uy; aj l fõokdj l ská yl a skørl ska i y
i ka dmhl sks'

l ðqre hdhhka fj ; i ð YøØ j l c, h f. k tkkd j l
n, j ka uyj e, skÈh W; ðej dÆfha f, ah' fou' kaf. ; a
i sy' kaf. ; a f, ah'

wfma foaYh mdrd§i hl i g krl dÈh l rd m; ð g u . s S
hkquu n, d i áfhñ' j ro l df. aoehs i y; ð l r l §ug
l si j l g fkdyl sh' ukø j ro fi úh hq =l d, h
fndfydabl au f. di awe; sneúks'

w; s re ckdêm; s, ðks' Tn i uyr úg mej e; tkafka
ÿgg. euðKqf. ka úh yel sh' wfma ckhd mej e; tkafka
tkhskat<drf. ks' u; l hg . kak" l Kavq ki i ðh
we; mçg ke. Sÿgg. euðKqt<dr i uÕ hç j eyKqi eá'
m% u j ; dj g Y%, xl dj tl fi á ; al sí u Wfoi d ; j u; a
ÿgg. euðKqwkq arKh l ef¾' tfukau Tyq; j ; a

I reKI a ksi d o wkq aurKh fl frhs' hq j eš t<dr urd
oeófukami qTyq t<dr fj kfj kai audri hl a; eköfö
h' ta . rel , hq =i sh i ; rd fj kfj ks' t; ek k; r ù
nei wpdr l rk f, i Tyqi sh; Y%, dxi sl hskg ksfhda
l f<a h' tu. skaTyqfmkakq' l f, ai sh Wodr; g h
muKI afkdfö' ; ud ol al foYmd, k{ hl =o j k nj h'
t<dr mrdch l sí fuka mi q; udg fou< ckhd md, kh
l sí ug we; snj Tyqoek i safha h'

ckdêm; s; €ks" weoyſu i y j di kdj o Tfí by<
foYmd, k kmq; d o úi ska Tn b; sydi fha woá; sh
; ekl ; nkq, en we; ' ; udg fmr wka wh wi d¾: l j Q
kuq auyskaø rdcml al ki fY% G kdhl hd i y ol al
hpl dñhd úi ska úi mi aj i rl a mej e; sl er, sl dB; g h
wj i dkfhaš mrdch l < nj bÈB ore mri mrd bf. k
. kakj d we; ' úfgl Tn úi stl g k i shj fi a ygq. euKq
hehø Tōka úi ska ki l rkkg bv ; sfí '

tfi a kuq a ckdêm; s; €ks Tng ygq. euKq ffp; i sl h
me<| . ekſug wj ei ski Tn o ; eksh hq =h
i audri hl al th fkdúh hq =h od. enl a fyda
f. dvke. s, a l al th úh hq =h kj ms<sfj ; l al th
mšmka úh hq =h l %hd; aul ùug wj YH n, fhka

1958 j ¾. j dš l er, s fl da dy, hkag uŌ mE¥ j erÈ j , g
h<sbv fkd; shkak' i ri ú j ri , eî ug wfmal dfj ka
i šak fou< ; reK; reKshka bkaj <l afkdj kak' ; uka
foj k mx; sfhamqj ei shka hehs fou< ckhdg
yefŌkakg bv fkdýškak' Tj kaf. a wd. ug Tōkaf. a
Ndl dj g . re l rkak'

ckdêm; s; €ks" fou< ckhd . ek Tn oek . ; hq =
fohl a ; sfí ' Tj kg i sh Ndl dj foúhka j ekak' i sh ni g
tai d l emùul awe; si xi al D; skaf, dj we; af; a
w; f<di al l s'

Tn k\$ s{ hl =f, i mgydKj l a, en0fj l s Tfí j D; a sfha
uq a l d, fha\$ Tn odv; r udkj yñl i wdrl al hl =
úh' ch. %yKhka, nd frdauhg wd ùrhl =fi a cq shi a
i \$ ¾ fukawo Tn ckm%h h' n, j ; ah' Tn b, a d i sák
l si sj l am% sl afl am l sí ug ; ri l si sj l =n, j ; a ke; '

wm k\$ s úoHd, fha\$ fi da ñB j Hdj i a dj bf. k . ; a
wj i a dfõ \$ yeoErE fj ki a l < fkdyel s úêúOdk
i i u; l rkak' (entrenched provi si onshkafj ka
yeÈkafj k fj ki a l < fkdyel s úêúOdk hkq Y%
, xl dfõ m% u j Hj i a dfj ys ; ñ029 j k j . ka sh h' bka
l shej qka Y%, xl fõ md¾, sfi ka j g l si sý i e ; r
ckm%dj g úYu i e<l sul al rk k\$ si i u; l <
fkdyel snj h' fuu 29 j k j . ka sh l si su f, i l ska
fj ki a l < fkdyel sj . ka sh l af, i j Hj i a dj g tl al r
; ñqK\$ 1972 ckrc j Hj i a dj i l i a l sí fi \$ tu
j . ka sh i yuq skau fkdi <l d yBk , \$) wj YH ki
uf. ai ydh Tng yñ h' i d. skafkka o krej ; skao i sák
fou< ckhd Tõkg l shd i a dkhl awe; æehs Tn foi
n, d i sà' i y; s l rkak" Tj qg ; ekl awe; snj ' Tn
tl am%Ndl rkaf l fkl aurd oeufj ysh' tfy; a ; j ; a
m%Ndl rkaf l fkl af. dv ke. Staug bv fkd; nkak' l vq
i y ; j l a =u. skatjekkl =i ysúu j <l j kkg Tng
neß h' th l < yel afl a Tfí yoj ; skai y { dkfhka
muK\$ l reKdj " i ; Hh i y hq a sh' Tn tanj
nykaf. kabf. k . ; af; ysh' Tng wj YH wú tj d u
muK\$ wka l si sj l afkdfõ' Oi umohg wkg nyka l sfõ
ffj rfhkaffj rh fkdi ka sf | k nj ; a th wdorfhka
muKl ai sjj k nj ; ah'

ckdêm; s æks" Tn fi , i a k k. rfhkawdmi qhk úg
ug fmdfrdkaj fj kak fyg oj fi amdi e<g hk oi
yeúBÈ orej df. ai yj l ói fhysci nqr; ñi wkar; =
me, a ul afkd; sfnk nj g' WoEi k l mgd j rl d f. äh

ñi fj k; afohl afkdydrkqwe; snj g' ud i gj o Wrd ì õ
wU . fi kam<; ðe ñi wka l si gj l afkdt, af, kqwe; s
nj g'

. re ckdêm; s, ðks' wm h<s mdrdŞi hg l e|j d hkak'
Tõ" h<s mrdŞi hg l e|j d hkak'

-^ ckdêm; s rdcml al uy; d ms<s eksu msKsi mi q sh od
wefuBl dfõ yU gka k. rfhamej e; syug l Ş Y%, dxl sl
fou< kŞ; sfõEhl =j k fcd^{3/4}Ê wd^{3/4}' ú, s úi skamj ; gj k
, o l ; dfõ wkj dohl s&

i ðkko foaYm%